

Hulten, E. 1968. Flora of Alaska and Neighboring Territories.
Stanford University Press. Stanford, CA.

Viola L. (Violet)

Flowers yellow:

Plant with basal runners 2. *V. sempervirens*

Plant lacking basal runners:

Rootstock stout; leaves with distinct apex 1. *V. glabella*

Rootstock filiform; leaves rounded 3. *V. biflora*

Flowers white, lilac, violet, purple, or blue:

Rootstock stout:

Plant lacking stem in spring, later with well-developed stem; flowers large;
beard of lateral petals not white 4. *V. Langsdorffii*

Plant with developed stem; flowers small, in axils of leaves, lateral petals white-
bearded 5. *V. adunca*

Rootstock slender; flowers lilac or white from base; petals beardless:

Leaves pubescent above, with deep sinus, lateral lobes often overlapping;
flowers violet 6. *V. Selkirkii*

Leaves glabrous, with open sinus:

Flowers small, white with purple stripes; stolons lacking
..... 8. *V. renifolia* var. *Brainerdii*

Flowers larger, lilac, with darker stripes; stolons present
..... 7. *V. epipsila* subsp. *repens*